



Legally Protected and Prepared

Alabama Homeschooling Requirements:

<u>Approach</u>	Establish or enroll in a church school	Hire a private tutor
Compulsory Attendance	<p>Applies to children between the ages of 7 and 17.</p> <p><i>Note: A church-schooled student is exempt from the mandatory school attendance age of 17 - if he or she were previously attending a church school before attaining his or her 16 birthday.</i></p>	<p>Alabama 2010 law - age 6</p> <p><i>Note: A church-schooled student is exempt from the mandatory school attendance age of 17 - if he or she were previously attending a church school before attaining his or her 16 birthday.</i></p>
Source of Law	Code of Alabama, Title 16, Section 16-23-1 et. Seq.	Code of Alabama, Title 16, Section 16-23-1 et. Seq.
Restrictions	Teacher certification not required.	Teacher certification required.
Reporting	File a notice of enrollment and attendance upon initial enrollment with local the superintendent on a provided form. Notify the state if child withdraws from church school.	File a statement with the county superintendent that shows children to be instructed, subjects taught, and period of instruction.
Record Keeping	Maintain a daily attendance record to be kept by the school.	Maintain a register of the child's work and hours showing daily attendance and make such reports as the state board of education may require.
Requirements	Specific subjects are not required. 180 days per year required for public schools.	Subjects required include reading, spelling, writing, arithmetic, English, geography, history of the United States, science, health, physical education, and Alabama history. Attend 140 days per year, at least 3 hours per day between the hours of 8 AM and 4 PM.
Testing	None	None

Alabama Department of Education:

<http://www.alsde.edu/html/home.asp>

Other Information:

Church schools are also known as "covering" or "umbrella" schools. To locate one, contact your local support group. The most comprehensive list we have encountered is maintained here: <http://www.chefofalabama.org/resources/churchschools.html> Another list is maintained here: <http://www.leapingfromthebox.com/hs/alhschurchcover.html> Please note that not all church schools require a Statement of Faith.

ALABAMA NOTICE OF INTENT TO HOMESCHOOL . . .

If your child is currently in school, whether public or private, this letter will formally withdraw them from the public or private education system. We suggest: (1) Mail via postal service with a return receipt requested; or (2) Hand delivery to the child's current school. If you are enrolling in a church-related school, provide that information at the bottom of the form.

We suggest, prior to formally withdrawing, that you have chosen a church school (or tutor) and have substantially completed the enrollment process. The church school will provide you with an enrollment form. You must carefully comply with your church school's requirements in order to ensure legal compliance.

As noted, the church school you choose to enroll with will supply a church school enrollment form, or certificate. This form, when executed by the administrator of the church school and the parents/guardians, is filed by the family with the superintendent of schools.

Note: If you withdraw from a church school, the church school submits a notice to the superintendent that the student has been withdrawn.

----- **SAMPLE HOMESCHOOL LETTER OF WITHDRAWAL** -----

**Courtesy Letter of Withdrawal - From a Alabama
Public School to Homeschool**

Printed Name(s) of Parent(s) and Address:

Name(s) of child(ren) being withdrawn from public school:

Dear Principal _____ :

Pleased be advised that I will be withdrawing the above children from your school as of _____, when they will be homeschooled.

If you have any questions, please send them to me in writing. Thank you.

Sincerely,

Parent or Guardian's Signature

Date

Parent or Guardian's Signature

Date

Child(ren) will enroll in a church-related school.

Name and Address of School:

When Legal Challenges Present Themselves . . .

- Calmly find out, know, and follow your state's laws. State summaries are available at our website and we are always available to answer questions.
- As you teach your children at home, know that you are a "walking advertisement" for homeschooling. Our relatives, neighbors, and others we encounter are watching. It is a good idea to watch your outside activities during school hours. Try to share some homeschool highlights with your relatives so they might be won over. Avoid disciplining your child in public, because understandings of what is appropriate vary considerably.
- Respecting ourselves and others includes respecting our context within the community. Leaving children at home alone is always risky, especially if you frequently leave older children home alone with younger children. Is there an appropriate age when it is OK to leave them alone? Consider calling your local social services agency to ask their opinion.

**Above all - Be calm.
Be Polite. Be Respectful.
And Know Your Rights.**



If You Receive a Phone Call . . .

1. If a homeschooler gets a phone call from someone representing themselves as a school or social service authority, never, never, never give information over the phone. Make it your goal to GET information from the caller, including asking what has prompted this call and getting complete information about this caller, including the caller's name, telephone number, title, and the agency they represent. Give yourself time to calm down and consider the request. Tell the caller that you will either get back to them or that your attorney will get back to them. Above everything keep calm, as this initial call can set a tone for the entire encounter.
2. If the caller wishes to arrange a meeting, and you agree to meet, allow yourself plenty of calendar time between the day of the call and the day of a future meeting. You will want to decide on a strategy and/or consult an attorney. If you do agree to meet, arrange to meet in the bureaucrat's or official's office, and definitely not in your home.



If You Receive a Letter in the Mail . . .

1. Read the letter slowly and carefully. Make sure you know what is being asked of you and by whom. If the request is clear and unambiguous (such as asking for a copy of a birth certificate and the law clearly specifies that it is required) it may be best to comply. Before supplying any information either by mail or in person, check out the authenticity of the person and the agency making the request, as well as the necessity for the information.
2. If the request is at all questionable, take time to study the issue and consult counsel (your attorney.) If it means you need more time, write or call the sender to say that you'll need more time.
3. Remember, if you mail anything or bring anything to an official's office, keep copies of what you mailed or brought, for your files. If you decide to mail any items, mail them return-receipt requested. This documentation from the Post Office means you will receive proof that the letter you sent was signed for, and therefore received.
4. An electronic or e-mail notification is not sufficient notice to you of a legal challenge. Do not reply to an electronic notification of a legal challenge without seeking legal advice.



If a Visitor is at Your Door . . .

1. First, know that you are entitled to know the reason for any visit. The visitor may tell you they do not have to tell you the reason, or they may tell you that they need to come inside your home to talk to you. Neither of these is true. Indeed, they are required to tell you the specific allegations that led to their visit.
2. Be polite, but ask for a business card or an ID badge. If the visitor wants to enter the home, ask if they have a search warrant. Without a search warrant, they have no legal authority to enter your home. Getting a warrant is no easy task. The visitor will have to demonstrate to a judge that they have probable cause to believe that a crime has been committed, or that some other compelling reason exists for the this agency to violate your Fourth Amendment protection against unreasonable searches and seizures. That requires a lot more than an anonymous tip or someone's suspicion. Remember: No warrant – No entry.
3. Be calm. If you have a local lawyer or are a member of Homeschool Legal Advantage call your attorney on the phone while the visitor(s) are still at your door. Then hand the phone over to the visitors and have your attorney do the talking.
4. Be respectful of the visitor(s), but also respect yourself and your family. If the visitor insists on seeing your child(ren) bring the children outside the door. Allowing an official inside gives them too great an opportunity to go on a "fishing expedition." The visitor may request immediate answers to one or more questions, but tell them you will speak to them only after you have consulted with counsel (your attorney).
5. The visitor may threaten to obtain a warrant. Don't be frightened by this. Of course, you will fully cooperate if they return and show you the warrant, but chances are they are merely trying to frighten you. Do not be frightened, but seek legal counsel.



PO Box 4010
Seminole, Florida 33775
727.399.8300
www.HomeschoolLegalAdvantage.com

Dear Fellow Homeschooler,

It is a blessing and a privilege to be of service to you. The *Homeschool Legal Advantage* (HLA) is a ministry to homeschool families and operates as an outreach of the *Christian Law Association* (CLA), a non-profit 501(c)(3) organization. **CLA has been protecting the rights of believers and homeschoolers for over 40 years.** Due to a steadily increasing number of homeschooling families requesting and receiving help from the *Christian Law Association*, the decision was made to create a division of CLA dedicated specifically to serving homeschooling families. With this objective, the HLA was launched in 2009 as a critical resource for today's homeschooling family. We have been gratified and humbled at the outpouring of acceptance and support we have received.

Along with your attendance at this event, you are entitled to a free first-year membership in HLA. Our heart is to serve today's homeschooling family. Other organizations require an "application" process and require you to follow their defined rules. *Homeschool Legal Advantage* simply invites you to complete a simple "registration" process in order to join. We do not want to control your homeschooling efforts. We are here to provide you with information, encouragement, and support as you diligently homeschool your children.

We are pleased to be able to offer you an exciting benefit along with your first-year membership: HLA offers our first-year members a complimentary Last Will and Testament. Most young couples with children do not have a will, and it is estimated that as many as two-thirds of adults do not have a will. Consequently, HLA provides a great (optional) value-added benefit of membership to our first-time families as a part of our commitment to honor the family's decisions both now and the future. Please ask us for more information on this and other benefits of membership in HLA.

HLA attorneys and support staff serve as legal missionaries. As a faith-based ministry, we give God all of the glory for the churches and individuals who have supported the ministry of the *Christian Law Association* these past forty years.

HLA is a team of committed attorneys across the nation (more than 200) available to you and your family at a moment's notice.

We are called of God and committed to serving you and your family.

Thank you for the privilege,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "David C. Miller III".

Standard Membership Benefits ...

- When you join ***Homeschool Legal Advantage***, you are given the telephone number of an attorney who is available to answer any legal question related to homeschool issues.
- ***Homeschool Legal Advantage*** members receive all homeschool-related legal representation free of charge. HLA pays for all attorney fees, expert witness costs, travel expenses, and court costs allowable by law.
- In addition, HLA members receive **FREE LEGAL REPRESENTATION** as a service of the *Christian Law Association* for religious liberty issues even if the cause of action is not related to homeschooling. This includes matters such as workplace discrimination, Christian employer obligations, the right to witness, public prayer, and any other matter related to Christians in matters of faith.
- Most legal matters related to homeschooling and Christian liberty are resolved quickly without court action. Often, HLA and CLA attorneys can successfully defend an attack by contacting local officials on behalf of our member. If a court case is necessary, ***Homeschool Legal Advantage*** provides full representation every step of the way. Members can take comfort in knowing they enjoy full legal protection for homeschooling and Christian liberty issues.



Additional Membership Benefits ...

- A **LAST WILL AND TESTAMENT** drafted by an attorney that will thoughtfully distribute your estate to your heirs and outline your wishes for your children.
- Access to a comprehensive website with homeschool laws for your state, legal alerts, and instructional videos to prepare you to counter legal problems.
- A **20% DISCOUNT ON LEGAL AND EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES** from the Christian Law Association.